### DARE TO THINK



Academic Integrity Program of Universidad EAFIT

#### NATHALIA FRANCO PEREZ June 10-12, 2015 International Conference Plagiarism across Europe and Beyond Brno, Czech Republic

www.eafit.edu.co/academia/integridad-academica





**OVERVIEW** 

- Theoretical Support
- Dare to Think
- Phases
- Communicational Component
- Educational Component
- Program Outreach
- Impacts
- Challenges





# WHY IS ACADEMIC FRAUD **SO PREVALENT?**



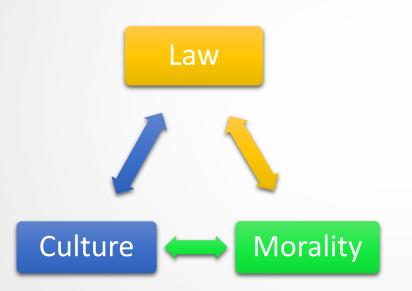


When an individual lacks a solid moral sense of the importance of following the rules, whether for the mere pleasure of doing the right thing (profound ethical awareness), fear of feeling bad afterward (guilt) or fear of legal consequences (relationship with authority), there is a high likelihood he or she will engage in dishonest, illegal or, at the very least, disrespectful behavior.







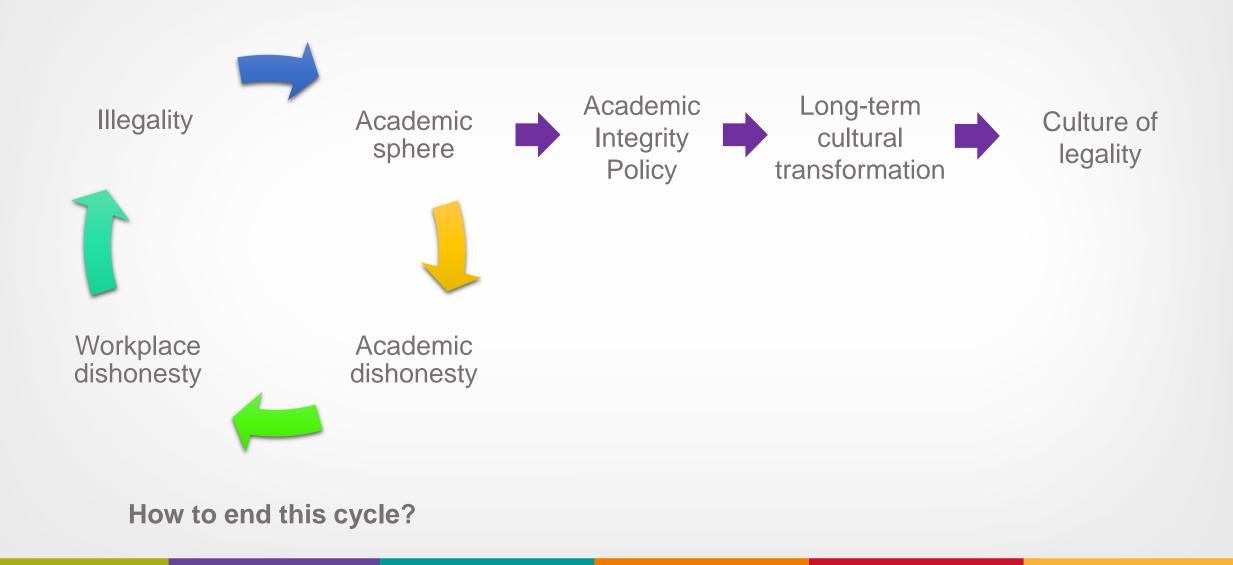


The lack of harmony in this triangle is responsible for some of the great scourges that afflict our society:

- Patronage / pork-barrel politics
- Drug trafficking
- Tax evasion
- Corruption
- Socio-economic inequity











# **DARE TO THINK**





### **Main Objective**

To promote the collective construction among the EAFIT community and its external publics of a current of public opinion that is conducive to ethically based critical thought and to a culture of integrity, respect and responsibility.





# **COMPONENT**





### **STRATEGIES AND ACTIONS**

First phase – July-September 2011 *Cult of Cunning* 

Second phase – September 2011-March 2012 *Ethics and Academics* 

Third phase – March-June 2012 *Citizenship Culture* 

Fourth phase – August-October 2013 *Being Better* 

Fifth phase – August-October 2014 *Academic Integrity* 

Sixth phase – July-October 2015 *Dare to Think* 





# **GRAPHIC PROPOSAL**





# PHASE I "CULT OF CUNNING"













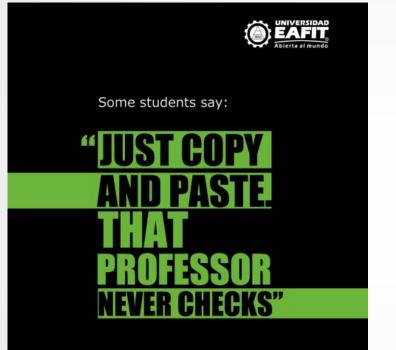




# PHASE II "ETHICS AND ACADEMY"

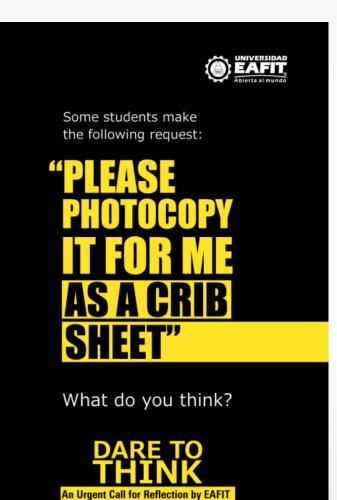






What do you think?







Some students ask:



What do you think?

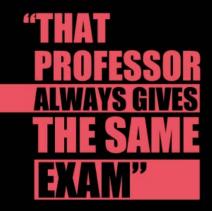








This can be heard in the hallway:



What do you think?



The following is commonly heard on campus:



What do you think?



UNIVERSIDAD EAFIT Abierta al mundo

This can be heard during exams:



What do you think?



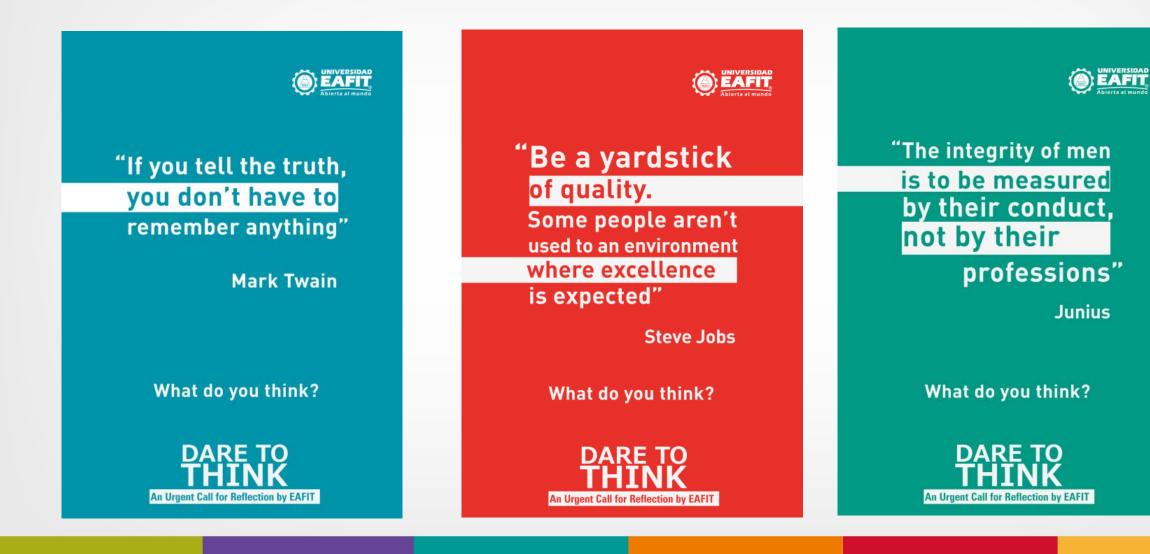




# PHASE III "CITIZEN CULTURE"

















# **PHASE IV "BEING BETTER"**



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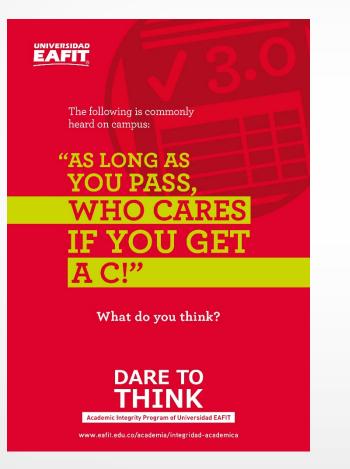


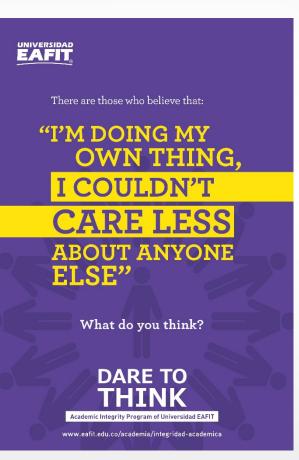
















# PHASE V "ACADEMIC INTEGRITY"





Abierta al mund

A





#### ARE YOU GOING TO TAKE SHORTCUTS ON YOUR EXAM? OR ARE YOU GOING TO TAKE THE PATH OF INTEGRITY?







#### ARE YOU GOING TO TAKE SHORTCUTS WITH YOUR GROUP WORK? OR ARE YOU GOING TO TAKE THE PATH OF INTEGRITY?





ARE YOU GOING TO TAKE SHORTCUTS ON YOUR EXAM? OR ARE YOU GOING TO TAKE THE PATH OF INTEGRITY?



www.eafit.edu.co/atreverseapensar







#### ARE YOU GOING TO TAKE SHORTCUTS TO GET YOUR ENGLISH CERTIFIED?

#### OR ARE YOU GOING TO TAKE THE PATH OF INTEGRITY?





**DARE TO** 

**THINK** Academic Integrity Program of Universidad EAFIT



ARE YOU GOING TO TAKE SHORTCUTS ON YOUR EXAM? OR ARE YOU GOING TO TAKE THE PATH OF INTEGRITY?







ARE YOU GOING TO TAKE SHORTCUTS ON YOUR ASSIGNMENTS? OR ARE YOU GOING TO TAKE THE PATH OF INTEGRITY?





# **480** posters

96 stand-up billboards

MEDIA

**32** displays

32 billboards

### **ACADEMIC INTEGRITY WEBSITE**

Guía para estudiantes Tips para hacer trabajos

Tipos de trabajos escritos

Cartilla de citación Otras

Mensaje de graduandos

ecciones aprendidas

Concursos Atreverse a Pensa

escritos

Voces



Estudiar en EARIT Academia Investigación Bienestar y cultura International Proyección Acerca de EARIT

| Atreverse a Pensar   Programa de Integridad Académica  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| Inicio ¿Qué es? - Guía para estudiantes - Guía para docentes - El Programa   |   |  |
| ذ۲ tú c<br>ATREVERS<br>PENSA   | <u>AR</u> EAFI1   | Ь  |
| Estudiantes  | Docentes  | R I I I I I  |
| Tipos de Trabajos Escritos, Cartilla Otras<br>Voces para la citación adecuada, mensajes<br>de eafitenses para eafitenses, entre otros<br>contenidos. | Estrategias para evitar y detectar el<br>plagio, sugerencias para el manejo de<br>este tipo de situaciones, entre otros<br>contenidos | Si el vivo vive del bobo, ¡prefiero<br>ser de los bobos! |





"(...) si bien hay fallas estructurales que requieren atención, creo que otra parte del problema está en los usuarios, así que deje de criticar y chiflar cuando deja de pasar el bus que usted necesita, y pregúntese qué necesita el sistema de usted para meiorar."

nado de El Espectador el 16/04/15

EAFIT 55 Estudiar en EAFIT

Estudiar en EAFIT Academia Investigación Bienestar y cultura International Proyección Acerca de EAFIT

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#### Integridad Académica / Guía para estudiantes

Inicio ¿Qué es? - Guía para estudiantes - Guía para docentes - 🗉 Programa

EAULT > Academia > Alternational Primare (Programs do Integridad Académics > Integrabed Académics / Case para estudiantes

#### Guía para estudiantes

La integridad y la cultura ciudadana son una construcción colectiva, resultado de una corriente de opinión pública con tendencia al pensamiento crítico, desde una visión ética, que propende por una transformación del entorno a corto y a largo plazo.

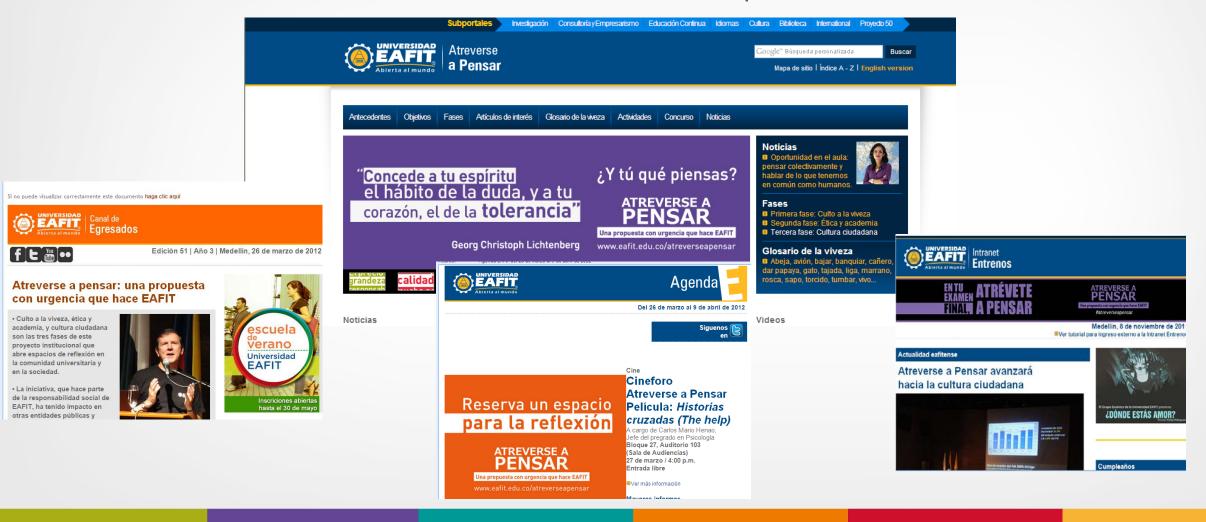
Como estudiantes tenemos la responsabilidad de comprometernos con nuestra formación, de manera que las acciones de los alumnos de hoy repercutan en mejores profesionales interesados en lograr una transformación positiva de la sociedad de la que hacen parte.

Aquí encontrarás herramientas que serán de gran ayuda en este proceso que nunca acaba: la formación como seres humanos íntegros.



### **OTHER MEDIA CHANNELS**

## Somos, Entrenos, El Eafitense, student channel, alumni cannel, and mini-site www.eafit.edu.co/atreverseapensar



### **CINEMA FORUM**

### **Movie Nights:**

- Paraíso Travel (Simon Brand)
- Butterfly's Tongue (José Luis Cuerda)
- The Help (Tate Taylor)
- Sicko (Michael Moore)

### **KEYNOTE ADDRESSES**



**First phase** *Cult of Cunning* Juan Luis Mejía Arango (EAFIT University President) <u>750 assistants and 300 webinar assistants</u>



Second phase Why Do We Cheat? Mauricio Garcia Villegas (National University Professor) 664 assistants



#### Third phase

Can Societies Really Transform Themselves? Antanas Mockus (former Mayor of Bogota 1995-1997 – 2001-2003) <u>730 assistants</u>







#### **Fourth phase**

An Ideal, Perfect or Mediocre Life? Being Better, a Path to Moral Excellence Ramin Jahanbegloo <u>600 assistants</u>



#### **Fifth phase** *Build Trust: Build Integrity* Tracey Bretag <u>300 assistants</u>

### **STUDENT CONTESTS**

Graduate and undergraduate students were invited to participate in the crafting of a video which answers the question:

#### How does academic dishonesty affect me?

First place: Santiago Hernandez Espinosa, Civil Engineering student

#### What does being better mean to me?

First place: Adrian Betancur Gomez, Business Administration student

CONCURSO <u>Tómate un</u> <u>minuto para</u> <u>atreverte a</u> pensar

EAFI

Te invitamos a que realices y envíes

un video con duración de un minuto en el que respondas a la pregunta:

deshonestidad académica?

**ATREVERSE A** 

Una propuesta con urgencia que hace EAFIT

¿Cómo me afecta la

Recepción de videos: Del 26 de marzo al 20 de abril de 2012 Premiación: 16 de mayo de 2012

### HOW DOES ACADEMIC DISHONESTY AFFECT ME?



First place: Santiago Hernández Espinosa, Civil Engineering student

### WHAT DOES BEING BETTER MEAN FOR ME?

Adrián Betancur Gómez, Business Administration student.





# **EDUCATIONAL COMPONENT**

### **FIRST-YEAR ACADEMIC INTEGRITY WORKSHOPS**





Since 2013, more than **4,000** first-year students have taken the Dare to Think workshop, within the University Welfare semester sessions.

The workshops have been a space to disseminate the message of academic and professional integrity, while also providing an opportunity to hear students' opinions and perceptions on the subject.

## STUDENT SURVEY 2011 & 2013 PERCEPTION ON FRAUD AND PLAGIARISM

Total respondents: 706 students in 2011 and 2013.

**Percentage of respondents:** 7.84%

**Population:** Undergraduate students enrolled in the schools of Management, Engineering, Law, Sciences and Humanities.

**Credits**: Survey taken from the book *Normas de papel (Rules on Paper),* by Mauricio García Villegas.



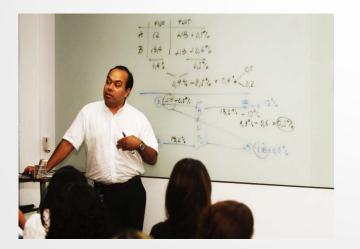
**Total respondents:** 322 professors

**Percentage of respondents:** 32.7%

Type of question: closed.

**Population:** Assistant Professor, Associate Professor, Professor, Researcher, Lecturer.

Credits: Donald McCabe survey.











# ACADEMIC COMPONENT







### **OTRAS VOCES\*** Cartilla de citación

"La integridad no tiene necesidad de reglas"

Albert Camus

\* Inspirado en Cassany (2006, p. 129) cuando dice: "Por voces me refiero a la cita o reproducción de lo que han dicho otras personas". Other Voices is a printed booklet aimed at informing students about all the different methods of text citation and referencing.

The booklet aims to reduce plagiarism within the University community.





ATREVERSE MELTING

Una cosa es decir que podernos elegir actuar con integridad; otra cosa es hacerlo. La diferencia entre decir y hacer se reduce a una palabra sencilla: disciplina. Fred Kofman

Número 3 | Mayo 2015

*Reflections on Integrity* is a publication in which members of the EAFIT community and the general public can give their perspective on ethics, honesty, and academic integrity.

Each year, two of these booklets are printed and distributed around the University.





# PROGRAM OUTREACH

### **Talks to External Audiences**

Since 2011, Dare to Think has visited over **80** corporations and institutions of the productive, financial, educational, social and governmental sectors.

Some of them have incorporated aspects of the program into their Corporate Social Responsibility efforts. Other institutions have made their internal publics aware of issues related to ethics and integrity.





Since 2012, Universidad EAFIT is a member of the International Center for Academic Integrity -ICAI- and regularly attends international conferences.

- Toronto, Canada (2011)
- San Antonio, US (2013)
- Jacksonville, US (2014)



### AWARDS



Colombian Center for Public and Organizational Relations Award Medellin, September 27, 2012 Successful Case: Dare to Think



*Luis Carlos Galán* Medal Bogota, August 29, 2012 Recognition for combating corruption

- Recognition within Colombia as a University committed to academic integrity and citizenship culture.
- Increased visibility of the AI issue among the university community.
- Greater perception among students of what constitutes fraud and plagiarism; and a higher number of AI-related complaints.
- Active participation of the Dare to Think student committee in the first-year workshops and other Project activities.
- Ongoing efforts to review student academic regulations.

## **CHALLENGES**

- To strengthen the project within the University and establish a culture of academic integrity and honesty over time.
- To establish a baseline that can assist key decision-makers inside the University in dealing with cases involving fraud and plagiarism.
- To create a Center for Academic Integrity that can successfully implement the University's AI policy.
- To further regional recognition for EAFIT as an institution that helps promote integrity, honesty and citizenship culture.





Academic Integrity Program of Universidad EAFIT

## Thank you!

www.eafit.edu.co/academia/integridad-academica