# Reforming the disciplinary measures in Poland's higher education 

## in historical perspective

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Institutions safeguarding academic integrity, before and after reforms

Disciplinary procedures for academic staff, before and after reforms

Legal changes in draft Law on higher education and research

Update on central anti-plagiarism system

Update on incidence of plagiarism and other types of academic dishonesty

## Institutions, before reform of 2014

## Committee for Ethics in Science

$\rightarrow$ "Good practices in academic review procedures" (2010)

## Committee for Good Academic Practices

$\rightarrow$ "Integrity in scientific research and respect for intellectual property" (2012)
$\rightarrow$ "Good academic practices in hiring and in superior-subordinate relations" (2014)

## Assembly of Disciplinary Ombudsmen

Committee for Ethics in Science (of Polish Academy of Sciences)
$\rightarrow$ "Code of ethics for research workers" (2012)

## Institutions, after reform of 2014

## Institutional disciplinary ombudsmen

## Institutional Disciplinary Committee for Academic Staff

Disciplinary Committee appointed by Minister of Science and Higher Education

## Disciplinary Committee at General Council for Science and Higher Education

Labour and Social Security Tribunal of Court of Appeals in Warsaw

## Disciplinary procedure

Investigation started, ex officio, by institutional disciplinary ombudsman


## Labour and Social Security Tribunal of Court of Appeals in Warsaw

Protection granted to whistle-blowers

## Disciplinary procedure modified

## Publication of legally binding disciplinary sanctions

before October 2016
Journal of Minister of Science and Higher Education
since October 2016
Integrated Information System for Science and Higher Education "POL-on"

## Proposed legal changes (1/4)

## Highlights concerning academic teachers

## disciplinary offence defined

## resignation without impact on disciplinary procedure

disciplinary procedures to involve university disciplinary ombudsmen and disciplinary ombudsmen appointed by minister
adjudication to be done by university disciplinary committees, disciplinary committee at General Council for Science and Higher Education and minister's disciplinary committee

## rectors given competence to act as mediator in disciplinary procedures

new appeal procedure introduced for penalty of admonition imposed by rector
statute of limitations for disciplinary procedure except for offences violating copyright laws, falsification of research results and other types of fraud
disciplinary ombudsmen and committees able to submit to district court motion to impose penalty on defendant or witness for refusing to show up before disciplinary ombudsman

## Proposed legal changes (2/4)

## Disciplinary sanctions against academic teachers

## admonition

## reprimand

reprimand with temporary pay reduction
revoking temporarily right to act as thesis adviser, reviewer or committee member in procedures regarding conferral of doctoral and post-doctoral degree and title of professor
revoking temporarily right to fill managerial positions at universities

## dismissal from university

dismissal from university combined with temporary ban on working at other universities
revoking right to work as academic teacher permanently

## Proposed legal changes (3/4)

## Highlights concerning students and doctoral students

investigative procedure conducted at university by disciplinary ombudsman or several ombudsmen
in disciplinary cases launched by ombudsman, adjudication done by disciplinary committees and appeals disciplinary committees - groups of academic teachers and students (headed by academic teacher) independent from public authorities and university bodies
hearings open to public
statute of limitations for adjudicating, except for offences related to violating copyright laws
two-instance disciplinary procedure, legally valid adjudications can be appealed to administrative court
doctoral students subject to disciplinary responsibility for violating regulations in force at entity running doctoral school and for acting in breach of dignity of doctoral student

## Proposed legal changes (4/4)

## Disciplinary sanctions against students and doctoral students

admonition
reprimand
reprimand with warning
temporary suspension of student rights
expulsion from university

## Uniform Anti-plagiarism System

This central on-line service for higher education institutions will be used, free of charge, to verify originality of submitted theses.

It will take advantage of expanding nation-wide repository of graduate theses in electronic form as well as Internet resources.

Service has entered phase of field testing and will become fully operational at beginning of 2019.

## Incidence of plagiarism and other types of academic dishonesty, Disciplinary Committee, General Council for Science and Higher Education, 2009-2017

2009: $\mathbf{2}$ cases of plagiarism
2010: $\mathbf{4}$ cases of plagiarism, $\mathbf{2}$ cases of falsified research results

## 2011: $\mathbf{4}$ cases of plagiarism

2012: 5 cases of plagiarism
2013: $\mathbf{7}$ cases of plagiarism, $\mathbf{1}$ case of autoplagiarism, $\mathbf{1}$ case of inaccurate citation of sources
2014: $\mathbf{6}$ cases of plagiarism, 1 case of autoplagiarism
2015: $\mathbf{5}$ cases of plagiarism
2016: $\mathbf{5}$ cases of plagiarism
2017: $\mathbf{4}$ cases of plagiarism

## Thank you for your attention

