

# Victim Support Portal – an interactive online platform to support victims of misconduct in research and education

Rita Santos – ENAI Executive Director, Project Manager & Researcher



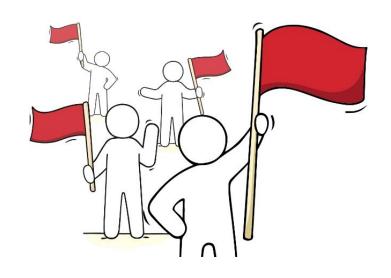
### Who are the victims of academic malpractice? ( ENAI



"My PhD advisor stole my research data!"

"One of my coauthors manipulated data and now I'm being accused!"

"My paper was plagiarised!"



"My teaching materials are being used elsewhere without my consent!"

"I've reported a bad action and now I'm being persecuted!"

"I'm not a co-author of a paper I did most of the work!"

### Who are the victims of academic malpractice? ( ENAI





### Do victims of unethical actions feel supported? ( ENAI



- ✓ Few research on reporting academic/research misconduct and the impacts on both the victims and the respondents (see Gunsalus, 1998; Bouter & Hendrix, 2017);
- ✓ Filling charges of scientific misconduct can be a risky and dangerous endeavor whistleblowers often pay a high price!
- ✓ Lack of institutional support mechanisms and formal procedures!
- ✓ Reporting suspected scientific misconduct is a shared and serious responsibility of all scientific community!

✓The two sides of the coin: misconduct or misunderstanding?

### **Roots to the Victim Support Portal**



Establishment of a new Working Group (2019)

Development of an interactive web portal for victims of academic malpractices

Prototype presented at ENAI Annual Conference in Dubai 2020

**FAITH project:** enable further developments and long-term support network for victims

### **Erasmus+ FAITH project**



https://www.academicintegrity.eu/wp/faith/

- √FAITH Facing Academic Integrity Threats
- ✓ Cooperation partnerships in higher education (2021-1-TR01-KA220-HED-000027559)
- √Timeline: 28th Feb 2022 27th Feb 2025 (36 months)
- **√**Budget: 274,709.00 EUR













### **Erasmus+ FAITH project**



### PR1 – Policy for good practice

 Establish a benchmark for minimum standards for Academic Integrity policies in Europe and beyond based on good practice internationally

### PR2 - Proactive approach to deter academic misconduct

 Design evidence-based guidance and training materials on how to prevent, detect and deter academic misconduct

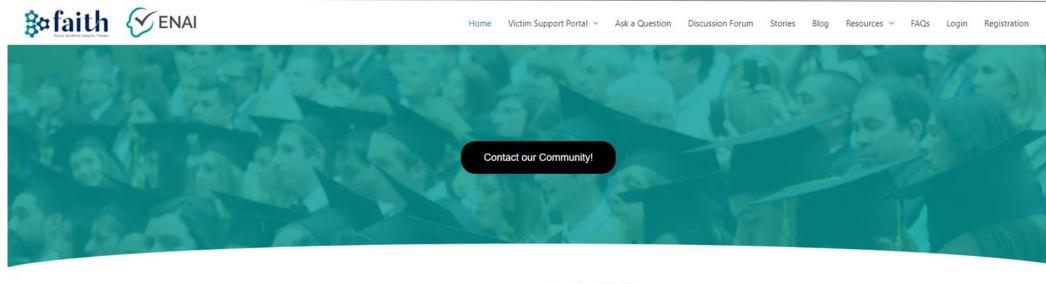
### PR3 – Support for victims of academic misconduct

 Establish an interactive portal and support network for victims of academic misconduct

### **Victim Support Portal**



#### https://academicintegrity.eu/victims/



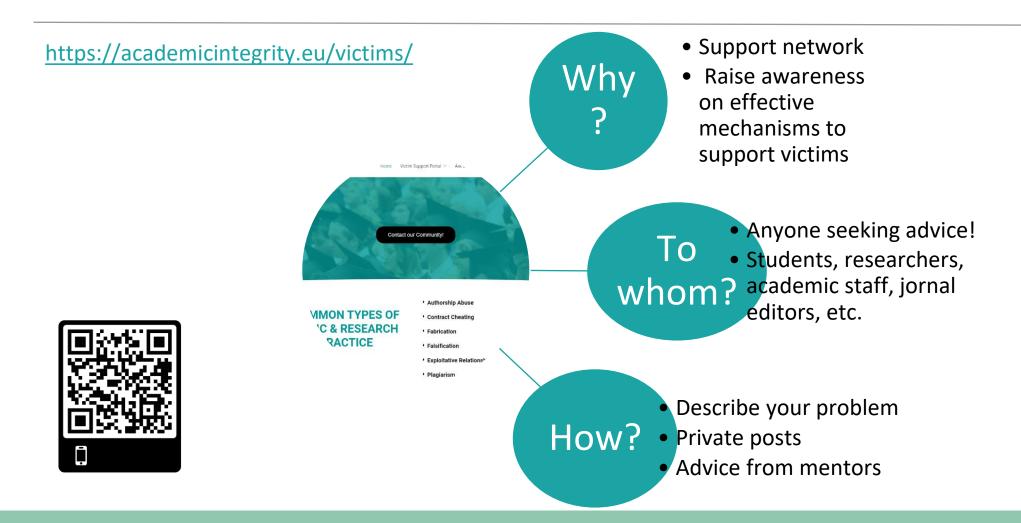


THE COMMON TYPES OF ACADEMIC & RESEARCH MALPRACTICE

- Authorship Abuse
- Contract Cheating
- Fabrication
- Falsification
- Exploitative Relationship
- Plagiarism

### **Victim Support Portal**





### How to seek support?



- Description of an issue of academic or research malpractice
- Private post!

Ask for support

#### Mentors

- Experts in academic & research integrity
- Assess the case

- Advice based on the nature of the case
- 1 or > mentors
- All communications made in the Portal

**Support** 

### **Meet our Mentors**



- ✓Academics and researchers from the FAITH project and ENAI;
- ✓ Experts in academic and research integrity issues (e.g. plagiarism, authorship, publication ethics; AI policies; etc.)
- ✓ Mentors will be assigned to a case, based on the expertise of the mentor and nature of the case;



Rita Santos ENAI (Czechia)



Salim Razı Canakkale Onsekiz Mart University



Ece Zehir Topkaya
Canakkale Onsekiz Mart University
(Türkiye)



Dita Henek Dlabolová ENAI (Czechia)



Shiva Sivasubramaniam University of Derby (UK)



Tomáš Foltýnek Masaryk University (Czechia)



Irene Glendinning
Coventry University (UK)



Július Kravjar

✓ Victims may choose the mentor (optional).

### **Meet our Mentors**

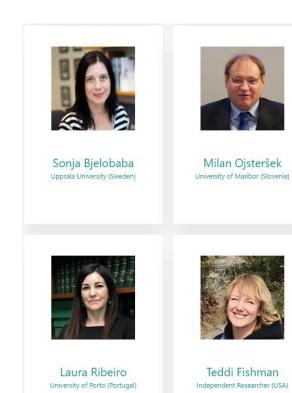


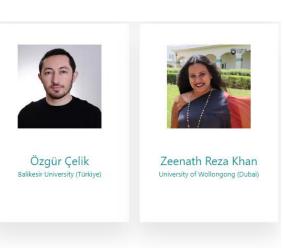
✓Click on individual mentors to learn more about their expertise!





√ <a href="https://academicintegrity.eu/victims/list-of-mentors/">https://academicintegrity.eu/victims/list-of-mentors/</a>





### Raising Awareness on Victims of Academic Misconduct



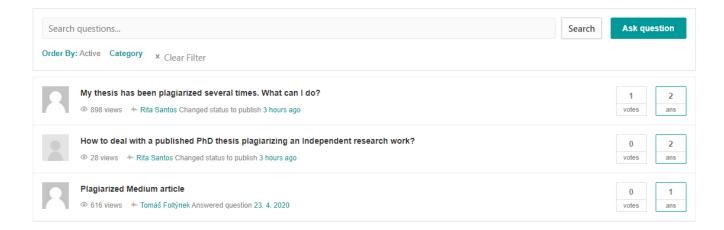
- ✓ Cases made public after receiving informed consent from the victim
- ✓ Raise awareness and support people facing similar problems
- ✓ Interact with others!
- ✓ Comments made public only after assessment of content

#### **Welcome to the Discussion Forum**

Share your situation to get feedback and advice from people who might have experienced similar issues or are knowledgeable in the field. Help us build a community of support for the victims of misconduct and questionable practices in research and education! Share your voice! You are not alone!

**Note:** The cases presented here are based on real events shared by people who have been unfairly disadvantaged by misconduct and questionable practices in research and education. All personal details have been anonymized. Approved consent was received from the subject of this case for it to be published here.

Comments made about the following cases will only be made public after they have been assessed and approved by our team of mentors.



### Raising Awareness on Victims of Academic Misconduct





You are welcome to contribute with stories, blog posts and resources!

### Raising Awareness on Victims of Academic Misconduct



#### **Stories**



#### What to do when AI tools publish papers u

"Leading international scientists who discovered articlintelligence that have been published in their name hav action." Jack Grove. Identity theft victims back legal a Times Higher Education. 2nd February https://www.timeshighereducation.com/news/identity-taction-against-journals Accessed: 16th February 2023 been raised ...



Fired postdoc faked recommendation lette

Following the filing of a complaint and affidavit in July 2

### **Frequently Asked Questions**

Here you may find useful information about the Victim Support Portal and the answers to your questions. If you don't find an answer to your question, please email us at: victims@academicintegrity.eu. We hope that you will find useful tips and information here.

#### About the Portal

- ★ Why was the Victim Support Portal created?
- + Can I disseminate the Victim Support Portal to my Institutional and personal contacts and social media?
- + Can I use the documents and other resources available in the Portal?

#### Asking a question or sharing a situation



How can I ask a question or share a problem of misconduct or questionable practice in research or education that I am currently experiencing?

You may ask a question or share a problem of misconduct or questionable practice in research or education that you are currently experiencing using the Menu "Ask a Question". You will be asked to provide a title and a description of your problem. You will also be asked to select one or more categories that best describe your situation. If you wish, you may select one or more mentors to support you in finding a solution to your problem. All requests submitted will be private by default and only visible to our mentors.

d network on issues related to academic and research research.





Contract cheating – a problem that probably won't cool down anytime soon

ber

Are you reading a paper and suspect that the paper was not written by the person who submitted it? This problem...

Read



Julius Kravjar 19. 1. 2023

### **Victim Support Portal - Impact**



- $\checkmark$  > 7,000 page views
- √ > 600 users
- $\checkmark$  > 50 countries
- √ 9 cases supported
- ✓ 2 cases made public
- √ Main issues: plagiarism, data manipulation, peer-review and authorship, work dispute
- ✓ Conference presentations, partners' local presentations, interview, webinar, leaflet



COUNTRY	USERS
United Kingdom	104
United States	88
Portugal	75
Czechia	38
Slovakia	38
Turkey	30
Slovenia	27

### Supporting Victims – Lessons learned from the **Portal**





Dear all,

Thank you so much for your response to my case. I would like to express my gratitude to all the mentors for their time and expertise. Thank you for the detailed steps on the letters's content – that's very helpful. I'm glad that this forum exists and that you are open to the community regardless of background. It has been challenging as an independent to push back on the University and be heard, and it was very reassuring to have your input, support and opportunity to share my experience with others.

With gratitude,

## Reporting & transparent procedures for investigations Support victims Actions Some cases require multiple actions... ...or the victim has done all possible actions!

### Thank you for your attention!



### Contact us anytime!

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